

English Grammar: The Verb “to be” (PT: ser/estar)

Present Simple	Past Simple	Future Simple
I am (am not) he/she/it is (isn't) you/we/they are (aren't)	I/he/she/it was (wasn't) you/we/they were (weren't)	(everybody) will be (won't be)

Examples:

Present Simple	Past Simple	Future Simple
Positive		
Today, I am fine. Today, he is fine. Today, she is fine. Today, it is fine. Today, we are fine. Today, you are fine. Today, they are fine.	Yesterday, I was fine. Yesterday, he was fine. Yesterday, she was fine. Yesterday, it was fine. Yesterday, we were fine. Yesterday, you were fine. Yesterday, they were fine.	Tomorrow, I will be fine. Tomorrow, he will be fine. Tomorrow, she will be fine. Tomorrow, it will be fine. Tomorrow, we will be fine. Tomorrow, you will be fine. Tomorrow, they will be fine.
Negative		
Today, I am not fine. Today, he isn't fine. Today, she isn't fine. Today, it isn't fine. Today, we aren't fine. Today, you aren't fine. Today, they aren't fine.	Yesterday, I wasn't fine. Yesterday, he wasn't fine. Yesterday, she wasn't fine. Yesterday, it wasn't fine. Yesterday, we weren't fine. Yesterday, you weren't fine. Yesterday, they weren't fine.	Tomorrow, I won't be fine. Tomorrow, he won't be fine. Tomorrow, she won't be fine. Tomorrow, it won't be fine. Tomorrow, we won't be fine. Tomorrow, you won't be fine. Tomorrow, they won't be fine.
Question		
Today, am I fine? Today, is he fine? Today, is she fine? Today, is it fine? Today, are we fine? Today, are you fine? Today, are they fine?	Yesterday, was I fine? Yesterday, was he fine? Yesterday, was she fine? Yesterday, was it fine? Yesterday, were we fine? Yesterday, were you fine? Yesterday, were they fine?	Tomorrow, will I be fine? Tomorrow, will he be fine? Tomorrow, will she be fine? Tomorrow, will it be fine? Tomorrow, will we be fine? Tomorrow, will you be fine? Tomorrow, will they be fine?

Exercise 1. Complete as frases a seguir usando os tempos verbais fornecidos.

1. He _____ happy today. (*Present Simple*)

2. He _____ sick last week. (*Past Simple*)

3. He _____ tired tomorrow. (*Future Simple*)

4. They _____ happy today. (*Present Simple*)

5. They _____ sick last week. (*Past Simple*)

6. They _____ tired tomorrow. (*Future Simple*)

Exercise 2. Mude cada frase do “Exercise 1” para uma frase negativa.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

Exercise 3. Mude cada frase do “Exercise 1” para uma pergunta.

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

5. _____

6. _____